



AHELP for CIAO 3.4

## get\_stats

Context: [sherpa](#)

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## Synopsis

Module functions to retrieve predicted model counts, statistics, residuals, sigma residuals, and ratios from source and background datasets.

## Syntax

```

Array_Type get[_full]_[b]mcounts([Integer_Type])
Array_Type get[_full]_[b]statistics([Integer_Type])
Array_Type get[_full]_[b]residuals([Integer_Type])
Array_Type get[_full]_[b]delchi([Integer_Type])
Array_Type get[_full]_[b]ratio([Integer_Type])

Error Return Value: NULL

Arguments:

(1) data set number (default 1)
  
```

## Description

The function `get_mcounts()` calls the model associated with the appropriate data set and returns an array containing the predicted model counts amplitudes (i.e., the  $y$ -values of the predicted data). The array contains only those  $y$ -values which fall within the filter. The other functions all return the result of a comparison of the predicted model counts amplitudes to the data set. Thus, `get_statistics()` returns an array of statistics ( $\chi^2$  only), `get_residuals()` returns residuals ( $D_i - M_i$ ), `get_delchi()` returns residuals divided by sigma ( $(D_i - M_i) / \sigma_i$ , where  $\sigma_i$  is the estimated error), and `get_ratio()` returns ratios ( $D_i / M_i$ ).

Arrays containing the whole, unfiltered sets of  $y$ -values are returned by using the related functions that have "full" added to their names. Thus, e.g., `get_mcounts()` returns the filtered array of predicted model counts, and `get_full_mcounts()` returns the unfiltered array of predicted model counts.

These functions all use the source model associated with the appropriate data set. (If no argument is given, the default is data set 1.) To instead use the background model and background data set associated with the data set number, append "b" to the function names, i.e., `get_bmcounts()` returns the filtered array of predicted model counts, for the background model, and `get_full_bmcounts()` returns the unfiltered array of predicted model counts, for the background model.

These quantities may be displayed, e.g., via the Sherpa plotting commands `L PLOT [B]M COUNTS`, `L PLOT [B]S TATISTICS`, `L PLOT [B]R ESIDUALS`, `L PLOT [B]D ELCHI`, and `L PLOT [B]R ATION`.

## Example

```
sherpa> data example.dat
sherpa> source = gauss
sherpa> foo = get_mcounts(1)
sherpa> printarr(foo,2)
0.162616
0.211218
sherpa> write models
Write X-Axis: Bin Y-Axis: Flux (Counts)
      758      0.1626
      759      0.2112
```

## Bugs

See the [Sherpa bug pages](#) online for an up-to-date listing of known bugs.

## See Also

*chandra*

[guide](#)

*sherpa*

[get analysis](#), [get arf axes](#), [get axes](#), [get coord](#), [get data](#), [get energy axes](#), [get errors](#), [get filter](#),  
[get filter expr](#), [get fit](#), [get fluxed spectrum](#), [get ftest](#), [get metadata](#), [get photon axes](#),  
[get photon energy axes](#), [get photon wave axes](#), [get qvalue](#), [get raw axes](#), [get record](#), [get source](#),  
[get statistic](#), [get syserrors](#), [get wave axes](#), [get weights](#), [record](#), [save](#), [write](#)

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URL:  
[http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/get\\_stats.html](http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/get_stats.html)  
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