

URL: <u>http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/faq/hrc\_outofseq.html</u> Last modified: 26 October 2007

## What does this warning mean?

# hrc\_process\_events (CIAO 3.4): The following error occurred 2482 times: dsHPEEVENTSEQERR -- WARNING: Out of sequence events discovered in hrc\_evt1.fits.

There are occasional events that appear in the telemetry stream with time tags that make them seem to have occurred out-of-sequence. One special case where this occurs has been documented (see the <u>Out-of-sequence</u> <u>HRC Time Tags</u> memo); other occurrences are most likely to be caused by hiccups in the HRC or by double-bit errors in telemetry (single-bit errors are corrected).

This warning may be ignored in most cases, as long as the number of events flagged as out–of–sequence is a small fraction of the total number of events in the file. For example:

unix% <u>dmlist</u> hrc_evt1.fits blocks				
Dataset: hrc_evt1.fits blocks				
Block Name		Туре	Dimensions	
Block 1: P	PRIMARY	Null		
Block 2: E	IVENTS	Table	20 cols x 798768	rows
Block 3: G	TI	Table	2 cols x 7	rows
(2482.0 / 798768.0) * 100 = 0.310729				

Since there are 798768 events in the file, the 2482 that were flagged as out–of–sequence make up just 0.31% of the total events.

Note that all<u>standard data products</u> are supplied in the decommed order, so you *should not* run <u>dmsort</u> in an attempt to reorder them. These events are marked as bad by <u>hrc process events</u> and are removed by the standard level 2 status filter (see the <u>HRC-S Imaging Observations</u> section of the <u>Create a New Level=2 Event</u> File thread for an example).

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