

URL: <a href="http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/faq/hrc\_outofseq.html">http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/faq/hrc\_outofseq.html</a>
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## What does this warning mean?

```
# hrc_process_events (CIAO 3.4): The following error occurred 2482 times: dsHPEEVENTSEQERR -- WARNING: Out of sequence events discovered in hrc_evt1.fits.
```

There are occasional events that appear in the telemetry stream with time tags that make them seem to have occurred out–of–sequence. One special case where this occurs has been documented (see the <u>Out–of–sequence HRC Time Tags</u> memo); other occurrences are most likely to be caused by hiccups in the HRC or by double–bit errors in telemetry (single–bit errors are corrected).

This warning may be ignored in most cases, as long as the number of events flagged as out–of–sequence is a small fraction of the total number of events in the file. For example:

unix% <u>dmlist</u> hrc_evt1.fits blocks				
Dataset: hrc_evt1.fits blocks				
Blo	ock Name	Туре	Dimensions	
Block	1: PRIMARY	Null		
Block	2: EVENTS	Table	20 cols x 798768	rows
Block	3: GTI	Table	2 cols x 7	rows
(2482.0 / 798768.0) * 100 = 0.310729				

Since there are 798768 events in the file, the 2482 that were flagged as out–of–sequence make up just 0.31% of the total events.

Note that all <u>standard data products</u> are supplied in the decommed order, so you <u>should not</u> run <u>dmsort</u> in an attempt to reorder them. These events are marked as bad by <u>hrc process events</u> and are removed by the standard level 2 status filter (see the <u>HRC-S Imaging Observations</u> section of the <u>Create a New Level=2</u> <u>Event File</u> thread for an example).

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