



## CIAO 3.4 Contributed Scripts

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### Introduction

Many data analysis tasks, particularly those that involve a formulaic procedure or many repetitions of a process, can be greatly simplified with scripts. Analysis scripts allow users to extend the functionality of a software package by writing custom "tools" to fit their specific needs. CIAO provides extensive support for the S-Lang scripting language, but shell and Perl scripts can also be used.

The scripts on this page are written and maintained by local CIAO users at the CXC. We provide them here because many users have found them helpful in their data analysis. In addition, scripts are sometimes written to address known problems or limitations of the CIAO software that affect many users. Most of the scripts have an associated [analysis thread](#) that explains their use.

We hope you will find these scripts helpful in your own data analysis. However, please be aware that these are *not* official CIAO tools, meaning that they are not fully supported by the CXC. When using one of these scripts, you should always be aware of exactly what the script is doing, as you are responsible for the validity of any scientific results obtained from it. If you find a problem with a script, please notify the [CXC Helpdesk](#) so that we can alert the script's maintainer. However, some scripts are no longer maintained by their original author, so we cannot guarantee when or if problems with scripts will be fixed.

### Installation

The [installation instructions](#) explain how to install the script package ([CIAO\\_scripts.tar](#)), as well as how to run individual scripts.

### Download the Scripts

<a href="#"><i><b>CIAO_scripts.tar</b></i></a>	Last Updated: 04 Feb 2008	All the scripts listed on this page, packaged for seamless integration with CIAO; see <a href="#">README_CIAO_scripts</a> for more information.
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A `VERSION.CIAO_scripts` file is included in the scripts package. This allows you to check if you are working with the newest set of scripts:

```
unix% cat $ASCDS_CONTRIB/VERSION.CIAO_scripts
04 Feb 2008 15:00:55 EST
```

The `VERSION.CIAO_scripts` file is updated when you install a newer scripts package.

## History of Changes

Package Version	Script	Changes
04 Feb 2008	add_grating_spectra	Updated to v3.4. Several broken Unix "tail" commands were replaced with the CIAO tool <a href="#">dmkeypar</a> .
13 Sept 2007	show_tgain_corr.sl	Updated to version v1.7. The script uses new calibration files released in CALDB 3.4.1.
	acis_bkgrnd_lookup	Updated to version v1.12. The script has been updated for use with the new ACIS blank-sky background files released in CALDB 3.4.0. The script is NOT backward-compatible; you must upgrade to CALDB 3.4.0 to use acis_bkgrnd_lookup v1.12. A list of specific changes made is available in the help file ("ahelp acis_bkgrnd_lookup").
25 Apr 2007	merge_all	Updated to version v3.6. A "[subspace -expno]" filter was added to the dmmerge command. This is needed as a workaround for a problem merging data with different EXPNO ranges. If you intend to create lightcurves binned on exposure number, read the caveat in the help file ("ahelp merge_all").
	show_tgain_corr show_tgain_corr.sl	Updated to version v1.6. The scripts use new calibration files released in CALDB 3.4.0.

The [Script Update History](#) has a record of all changes made to the scripts package since the most recent CIAO release.

## Scripts included in the Package (by category)

- [Introductory](#)
- [Data Preparation](#)
- [Imaging](#)
- [Imaging Spectroscopy](#)
- [Grating Spectroscopy](#)
- [Sherpa](#)

### Introductory

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>example1.sl</i> – <i>example12.sl</i>	<a href="#">S-Lang tips</a> help page Code and examples of use from <a href="#">ahelp slang tips</a>	S-Lang		23-Oct-2001

### Data Preparation

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>acis_bkgrnd_lookup</i>	<a href="#">Using the ACIS "Blank-Sky" Background Files</a> Find the ACIS "blank-sky" datasets in the CALDB matching your observation; <a href="#">acis_bkgrnd_lookup help page</a>	slsh	1.12	29-Mar-2007

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<i>acis_set_ardlib</i>	<u>Use Observation-specific Bad Pixel Files</u> Update <code>ardlib.par</code> files to find bad pixel lists; <a href="#">acis_set_ardlib help page</a>	slsh	1.5	21-Jan-2005
<i>analyze_ltrcv.sl</i>	<u>Filtering Lightcurves</u> An alternative algorithm for cleaning lightcurves; <a href="#">analyze_ltrcv.sl help file</a>	S-Lang	1.5	25-Jun-2003
<i>lc_clean.sl</i>	<u>Using the ACIS "Blank-Sky" Background Files</u> Clean a lightcurve to match the ACIS "blank-sky" datasets; <a href="#">lc_clean.sl help file</a>	S-Lang	1.9	20-Jun-2003
<i>monitor_photom</i>	<u>Processing ACA Monitor Window Data</u> Generate a photometric light curve for a Chandra target which was observed using an ACA monitor window; <a href="#">monitor_photom help file</a>	slsh	1.0	23-Jun-2005
<i>show_tgain_corr</i>	Why topic: <u>ACIS Time-dependent Gain</u> Determine the size of the ACIS time-dependent gain adjustment for a given source location; <a href="#">show_tgain_corr help file</a>	slsh	1.6	16-Apr-2007
<i>show_tgain_corr.sl</i>	Why topic: <u>ACIS Time-dependent Gain</u> Called by <code>show_tgain_corr</code> . Determine the size of the ACIS time-dependent gain adjustment for a given source location.	slsh	1.7	13-Sep-2007

### Imaging

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>acis_expmap</i>	<u>Detecting Sources in Imaging Observations – Using celldetect</u> Generate ACIS exposure maps for <code>celldetect</code> recursive blocking; <a href="#">acis_expmap help file</a>	sh	3.3	27-Sep-2005
<i>color_image</i>	<u>Create A True Color Image</u> Make a color JPG image; <a href="#">color_image help file</a>	sh	3.0	27-Feb-2001
<i>get_sky_limits</i>	<u>Match the Binning of an Image</u> Find the required binning to match two images; <a href="#">get_sky_limits help page</a>	slsh	1.6	2-Nov-2004
<i>merge_all</i>	<u>Use merge_all Script to Compute ACIS Exposure Maps and Fluxed Images; Merging Data from Multiple Imaging Observations</u> Combine arbitrary number of ObsIDs, create exposure maps and fluxed images; <a href="#">merge_all help page</a>	Perl	3.6	11-Apr-2007

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<i>mkBgReg.pl</i> , <i>mkSubBgReg.pl</i>	<a href="#">Create an Image of Diffuse Emission</a>	Perl	1.1	11–Oct–2002
	Create a smoothed, exposure–corrected image of diffuse emission; <a href="#">mkbgreg.pl help file</a> and <a href="#">mksubbgreg.pl help file</a>			
<i>spectrum.sl</i>	<a href="#">Calculating Spectral Weights</a>	S–Lang	2.1	11–Jul–2004
	Calculate spectral weights for creating an instrument map using S–Lang; <a href="#">spectrum.sl help file</a>			
<i>sstats.sl</i>	<a href="#">Calculating Statistics of Images</a>	S–Lang	0.4	4–Oct–2001
	Use S–Lang to calculate statistics of images; <a href="#">sstats.sl help file</a>			

### Imaging Spectroscopy

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>acis_fef_lookup</i>	<a href="#">Extract ACIS Spectra for Pointlike Sources and Make RMFs and ARFs and Step–by–Step Guide to Creating ACIS Spectra</a> (among others)	slsh	1.20	13–Feb–2007
	Find the FITS Embedded Function file for use by mkrmf; <a href="#">acis_fef_lookup help page</a>			
<i>acisspec</i>	<a href="#">Extracting Extended Source Spectra and Responses and Coadding Spectra and Weighted Responses</a>	sh	4.0	07–Feb–2007
	Extract point–like and extended ACIS spectra with weighted responses or coadd acis spectra; <a href="#">acisspec help page</a>			
<i>psextract</i>	<a href="#">Extract ACIS Spectra for Pointlike Sources and Make RMFs and ARFs</a>	sh	4.0	07–Feb–2007
	Extract source and background ACIS spectra for point–like sources and build associated ARFs and RMFs; <a href="#">psextract help page</a>			
<i>regions.sl</i>	<a href="#">Displaying the FEF Regions Covered by a Source</a>	S–Lang	1.2	17–Jul–2003
	Display the FEF regions covered by a source; <a href="#">regions.sl help file</a>			
<i>show_wgt.sl</i>	<a href="#">Weighting ARFs and RMFs: multiple sources</a>	S–Lang	1.2	22–Oct–2001
	Examine the weights file created by <a href="#">mkwarf</a> ; <a href="#">show_wgt.sl help file</a>			

### Grating Spectroscopy

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>add_grating_orders</i>	<a href="#">Extract Coadded and Grouped Nth–Order Source &amp; Background Spectra and ARFs</a>	sh	2.2	22–May–2001

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	Add positive and negative diffraction orders of a grating PHA spectra and the corresponding ARFs; <a href="#">add_grating_orders help page</a>				
<i>add_grating_spectra</i>	<u>Add Grating Spectra and Average ARFs</u> Add two source and background grating PHA spectra, average the corresponding ARFs, and group the coadded spectrum; <a href="#">add_grating_spectra help page</a>	sh	3.4	4-Feb-2008	
<i>fullgarf</i>	Create Grating ARFs for <u>HETG/ACIS-S</u> and <u>LETG/ACIS-S</u> data Create a grating ARF for a particular order; <a href="#">fullgarf help page</a>	sh	4.0.1	12-Feb-2007	
<i>tg_bkg</i>	<u>Create PHA Background File for Use in XSPEC</u> Create PHA background file for use in XSPEC; <a href="#">tg_bkg help file</a>	sh	1.1	28-Jul-2005	
<i>tg_osort_img</i>	<u>Create an Order-Sorting Image</u> Create an image that shows the density of events in different orders; <a href="#">tg_osort_img help file</a>	slsh	0.7	12-Dec-2005	
<i>tg_scale_reg</i>	<u>Measure Grating Dispersion Distance</u> Display dispersion distance on the sky image of a grating observation; <a href="#">tg_scale_reg help file</a>	slsh	1.4	12-Dec-2005	

### Sherpa

Script	Associated thread(s)	Language	Version	Last update
<i>chart_spectrum.sl</i>	<u>Preparing to Run ChaRT</u> Create a source spectrum for input to <u>ChaRT</u> ; <a href="#">chart_spectrum.sl help file</a>	S-Lang	1.0.1	18-Feb-2004
<i>paramest.sl</i>	<u>Computing Confidence Levels</u> Simplify the calculation of confidence levels using a S-Lang interface to the Sherpa parameter-estimation commands; <a href="#">paramest help page</a>	S-Lang	1.12	2-Nov-2004
<i>setplot.sl</i>	<u>Changing the look of Sherpa plots using setplot.sl</u> Simplify configuration of Sherpa plots; <a href="#">setplot help page</a>	S-Lang	1.3	2-Nov-2004
<i>sherpa_plotfns.sl</i>	<u>Fitting FITS Image Data</u> <u>Advanced customization of Sherpa plots</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Customize Sherpa plots using S-Lang function hooks as described in <a href="#">ahelp sherpa_plotfns</a>.</li> <li>• Create a radial (circular or elliptical) profile of a two-dimensional fit; see the help pages for the <a href="#">plot_rprof()</a> and <a href="#">plot_eprof()</a> functions.</li> </ul>	S-Lang	1.29	2-Nov-2004

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<i>sherpa_utils.sl</i>	<u>Changing the grouping scheme of a dataset within Sherpa</u> <u>Calculating K-corrections using S-Lang and Sherpa</u>	S-Lang	1.26	2-Nov-2004
	A collection of useful functions for users of <i>Sherpa</i> . Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <u>re-grouping spectra</u> within <i>Sherpa</i>;</li><li>• calculating the <u>k-correction</u> of a model;</li></ul> as well as other miscellaneous functions. See <u>ahelp sherpa_utils</u> for more information.			
<i>simspec</i>	<u>Simulating 1-D Data: the S-lang Script</u> <u>simspec</u>	slsh	1.1	9-Feb-2006
	Create and fit a simulated PHA spectrum; <u>simspec help page</u>			

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URL:  
<http://cxc.harvard.edu/ciao3.4/download/scripts/index.html>  
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